Contents

VOLUME 136, NUMBER 1, MAY 1989

LÄNNE, T. & LUNDVALL, J. Very rapid net transcapillary fluid absorption from skeletal muscle and skin in man during pronounced hypovolaemic circulatory stress 1

LUNDVALL, J. & LÄNNE, T. Much larger transcapillary hydrodynamic conductivity in skeletal muscle and skin of man than previously believed 7

IVERSEN, P. O., STANDA, M. & NICOLAYSEN, G. Marked regional heterogeneity in blood flow within a single skeletal muscle at rest and during exercise hyperaemia in the rabbit 17

BORGES, O. & ESSÉN-GUSTAVSSON, B. Enzyme activities in type I and II muscle fibres of human skeletal muscle in relation to age and torque development 29

MÅNSSON, A., MÖRNER, J. & EDMAN, K. A. P. Effects of amrinone on twitch, tetanus and shortening kinetics in mammalian skeletal muscle 37

ODDSSON, L. Motor patterns of a fast voluntary postural task in man: trunk extension in standing 47

CHANG, J.-Y. & OWMAN, CH. Cerebrovascular serotonergic receptors mediating vasoconstriction: further evidence for the existence of 5-HT_2 receptors in rat and 5-HT_1-like receptors in guinea-pig basilar arteries 59

VIINAMÄKI, O., HEINONEN, O. J., KUJKALA, U. M. & ALÉN, M. Glucose polymer syrup attenuates prolonged endurance exercise-induced vasopressin release 69

ANDÉN, N.-E., GRABOWSKA-ANDÉN, M. & SCHWIELER, J. Transfer of DOPA from the sympatho-adrenal system to the pancreas, liver and kidney via the blood circulation 75

WENNMALM, Å., KARWATOWSKA-PROKOPCZUK, E. & WENNMALM, M. Role of the coronary endothelium in the regulation of sympathetic transmitter release in isolated rabbit hearts 81

WENNMALM, Å. Application of a new technique – blood pressure clamping – for analysis of prostaglandin interference with sympathetic neurotransmission in man 89

DAHLIN, L. B., SHYU, B. C., DANIELSEN, N. & ANDERSSON, S. A. Effects of nerve compression or ischaemia on conduction properties of myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fibres. An experimental study in the rabbit common peroneal nerve 97

LINDVALL-AXELSSON, M. & OWMAN, CH. Changes in transport functions of isolated rabbit choroid plexus under the influence of oestrogen and progesterone 107

GRAPENGIESSER, E., GYLFE, E. & HELLMAN, B. Ca^{2+} oscillations in pancreatic β-cells exposed to leucine and arginine 113

DANIELSSON, I. & NORRSELL, U. Orienting reactions to light tactile stimuli after single and repeated partial spinal cord lesions in the cat 121

Rapid communications

ANDÉN, N.-E., GRABOWSKA-ANDÉN, M. & SCHWIELER, J. Effects of a ganglionic blocking agent on the accumulation of DOPA in peripheral organs 131

TUOMISTO, L. & LEPPÄLUOTO, J. Elevated atrial natriuretic peptide in the brain and heart of Brattleboro rats 133

SVENSSON, T. H. & TUNG, C.-S. Local cooling of pre-frontal cortex induces pacemaker-like firing of dopamine neurons in rat ventral tegmental area *in vivo* 135

STJÄRNE, L., STJÄRNE, E. & MSGHINA, M. Does clonidine- or neuropeptide Y-mediated inhibition of ATP secretion from sympathetic nerves operate primarily by increasing a potassium conductance? 137

BAO, J. X., ERIKSSON, I. E. & STJÄRNE, L. Neurogenic contractions in the tail artery of normotensive rats are mediated by noradrenaline and ATP via post-junctional α_1- and α_2-adrenoceptors and P_{2x}-purinoceptors 139

LÄNNE T., EDFELDT, H. & LUNDVALL, J. Failure of the venous pressure decline in hypovolaemia to be transmitted to the capillary level and cause compensatory absorption of extravascular fluid into the circulation 141

DELBRO, D. & GUSTAFSSON, B. I. Vagally induced hexamethonium-resistant jejunal contractions in the cat 143

VOLUME 136, NUMBER 2, JUNE 1989

RYMAN, T., BRANDT, L., ANDERSSON, K.-E. & MELLERGÅRD, P. Regional and species differences in vascular reactivity to extracellular potassium 151

SJOBERG, T. & STEEN, S. The strong contractile effect of the thromboxane receptor agonist U-46619 in isolated human pulmonary arteries and its competitive antagonism by BM-13.505 161

STUHR, L. E. B., ASK, J. A. & TYSSEBOTN, I. Increased cardiac contractility in rats exposed to 5 bar 167

LEIGHTON, B., BLOMSTRAND, E., CHALLISS, R. A. J., LOZEMAN, F. J., PARRY-BILLINGS, M., DIMITRIADIS, G. D. & NEWSHOLME, E. A. Acute and chronic effects of strenuous exercise on glucose metabolism in isolated, incubated soleus muscle of exercise-trained rats 177

SCHANTZ, P. G., MORITANI, T., KARLSON, E., JOHANSSON, E. & LUNDH, A. Maximal voluntary force of bilateral and unilateral leg extension 185

SAHLIN, K., BROBERG, S. & REN, J. M. Formation of inosine monophosphate (IMP) in human skeletal muscle during incremental dynamic exercise 193

SAHLIN, K. & KATZ, A. Hypoxaemia increases the accumulation of inosine monophosphate (IMP) in human skeletal muscle during submaximal exercise 199

MÅNSSON, A. The effects of tonicity on tension and stiffness of tetanized skeletal muscle fibres of the frog 205

NILSSON, J. & THORSTENSSON, A. Ground reaction forces at different speeds of human walking and running 217

JENSEN, J., DAHL, H. A. & OPSTAD, P. K. Adrenaline-mediated glycogenolysis in different skeletal muscle fibre types in the anaesthetized rat 229

THESLEFF, P. An electrophysiological *in-vivo* study on the effects of nerve stimulation, drugs and denervation in the parotid gland of the rat 235

THESLEFF, P. Effects of β-adrenergic agonists in the parotid gland of the rat—an electrophysiological study 245

LÖNNERHOLM, G., KNUTSON, L., WISTRAND, P. J. & FLEMSTRÖM, G. Carbonic anhydrase in the normal rat stomach and duodenum and after treatment with omeprazole and ranitidine 253

JÖNSON, C., FÄNDRIKS, L. & PETTERSSON, A. Increased duodenal HCO_3^- output after blood volume expansion in the rat: an effect mediated by atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP)? 263

SJÖQVIST, A. & BEEUWKES III, R. Villous sodium gradient associated with volume absorption in the feline intestine: an electron-microprobe study on freeze-dried tissue 271

LUNDGREN, O., HAGLIND, E. & MÅRDH, S. Failure to deduce a peptide inhibitor of Na,K-ATPase from the gene coding for the catalytic α-subunit of Na,K-ATPase 281

Rapid communications

BAO, J. X., ERIKSSON, I. E. & STJÄRNE, L. Age-related variations in the relative importance of noradrenaline and ATP as mediators of the contractile response of rat tail artery to sympathetic nerve stimulation 287

GRIMALDI, R., ZINI, I., FERRAGUTI, F., CORTELLI, P., FUXE, K., AGNATI, L. F. & ZOLI, M. Effects of transient forebrain ischaemia on vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-immunoreactive neuronal populations in the frontoparietal cortex and hippocampal formation of the male rat 289

WIGANDER, A., LUNDMARK, K., MCRAE, A., DAHLSTRÖM, A. & AHLMAN, H. Survival of rat fetal cholinergic neurons co-cultured with human carcinoid tumour cells 291

SAHLIN, K. & BROBERG, S. Release of K^+ from muscle during prolonged dynamic exercise 293

FUXE, K., VON EULER, G., FINNMAN, U.-B. & AGNATI, L. F. Reduction of [^{3}H]nicotine binding in hypothalamic and cortical membranes by dopamine D1 receptors 295

ÖGREN, S.-O. & FUXE, K. Intraventricular injections of galanin counteract development of head twitches induced by the 5-HT-2 agonist 1-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl-4-bromo)-2-aminopropane 297

STJÄRNE, L., MSGHINA, M., STJÄRNE, E. & ÅSTRAND, P. Cd^{2+} may inhibit ATP secretion from sympathetic nerves in rat tail artery by an 'upstream' effect without blocking the Ca^{2+} component of the action potential in the terminals 299

VOLUME 136, NUMBER 3, JULY 1989

CABERO, J. L., REHFELD, J. F. & MÅRDH, S. The effects of various gastrins on intracellular free Ca^{2+} in isolated pig parietal cells 301

UVNÄS, B., ÅBORG, C.-H., LYSSARIDES & DANIELSSON, L.-G. Intracellular ion exchange between cytoplasmic potassium and granule histamine, an integrated link in the histamine release machinery of mast cells 309

THAULOW, E., GUTH, B. D., SCHULZ, R. & ROSS JR, J. Selective thromboxane A_2 receptor blockade in experimental exercise-induced myocardial ischaemia in dogs 321

SYLVÉN, C., LIN, L., KALLNER, A. & JANSSON, E. Regional distribution of citrate synthase and lactate dehydrogenase isoenzymes in the bovine heart 331

AUGUSTINSSON, O. & FORSLID, A. Aldosterone secretion during acute respiratory acidosis and NH_4Cl-induced metabolic acidosis in the goat 339

HU, P.-S. & FREDHOLM, B. B. α_2-Adrenoceptor agonist-mediated inhibition of [^{3}H]noradrenaline release from rat hippocampus is reduced by 4-aminopyridine, but that caused by an adenosine analogue or ω-conotoxin is not 347

ÅSTRAND, P. & STJÄRNE, L. ATP as a sympathetic co-transmitter in rat vasomotor nerves – further evidence that individual release sites respond to nerve impulses by intermittent release of single quanta 355

EKMEHAG, B. L. & HELLSTRAND, P. Shortening velocity, myosin light chain phosphorylation and Ca^{2+} dependence of force during metabolic inhibition in smooth muscle of rat portal vein 367

KATZ, A. & SAHLIN, K. Effect of hypoxia on glucose metabolism in human skeletal muscle during exercise 377

EKEN, T. & KIEHN, O. Bistable firing properties of soleus motor units in unrestrained rats 383

NIE, Z. T., WALLBERG-HENRIKSSON, JOHANSSON, S. & HENRIKSSON, J. Effects of adrenaline and prior exercise on the release of alanine, glutamine and glutamate from incubated rat skeletal muscle 395

LUNDVALL, J. & LÄNNE, T. Transmission of externally applied negative pressure to the underlying tissue. A study on the upper arm of man 403

GROTMOL, T., BUANES, T. & RŒDER, M. Effects of digitoxin and lithium, used as a marker of passive Na transport, on secretin-dependent bile flow in the pig 411

PETERSSON, A. & JÖNSSON, C.-O. Effects of atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) on jejunal net fluid absorption in the rat 419

EKSTRÖM, J., NILSSON, B.-O. & ROSENGREN, E. Substance P and vasoactive intestinal peptide influence polyamine metabolism in salivary glands of the rat 427

SAGULIN, G.-B., MÜLLER, R. M., WESTLIND-DANIELSSON, A., NILSSON, T., BERGGREN, P.-O. & ROOMANS, G. M. Mechanism of action of calcitonin on secretion in rat submandibular gland 435

USSING, H. H. & ESKESEN, K. Mechanism of isotonic water transport in glands 443

BENT-HANSEN, L. Initial plasma disappearance and distribution volume of [^{131}I]albumin and [^{125}I]fibrinogen in man 455

SJÖBERG, T., NORGREN, L., ANDERSSON, K.-E. & STEEN, S. Comparative effects of the α-adrenoreceptor agonists noradrenaline, phenylephrine and clonidine in the human saphenous vein *in vivo* and *in vitro* 463

BLOMSTRAND, E., PERRETT, D., PARRY-BILLINGS, M. & NEWSHOLME, E. A. Effect of sustained exercise on plasma amino acid concentrations and on 5-hydroxytryptamine metabolism in six different brain regions in the rat 473

HARDEBO, J. E., WIELOCH, T. & KAHRSTROM, J. Excitatory amino acids and cerebrovascular tone 483

EKLÖF, A.-C. & APERIA, A. Renal function in different forms of renovascular hypertension in rats 487

Rapid communications

ROSÉN, A. & BRODIN, E. Effect of acute morphine treatment on peptide levels in the peri-aqueductal grey 493

SAHLGREN, B. & APERIA, A. Regulation of glomerular angiotensin II receptors in renovascular hypertension: absence of response to variations in salt intake 495

SVENSSON, T. H., TUNG, C. S. & GRENHOFF, J. The 5-HT$_2$ antagonist ritanserin blocks the effect of pre-frontal cortex inactivation on rat A10 dopamine neurons *in vivo* 497

VOLUME 136, NUMBER 4, AUGUST 1989

ARJAMAA, O. Atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP): response to NaCl is attenuated in rat atria *in vitro* after hypophysectomy 499

PERNOW, J. & LUNDBERG, J. M. Release and vasoconstrictor effects of neuropeptide Y in relation to non-adrenergic sympathetic control of renal blood flow in the pig 507

HOLST, J. J., ØRSKOV, C., KNUHTSEN, S., SHEIKH, S. & NIELSEN, O. V. On the regulatory functions of neuropeptide Y (NPY) with respect to vascular resistance and exocrine and endocrine secretion in the pig pancreas 519

WIDNESS, J. A., SANENGEN, T., HÅGÅ, P., CLEMONS, G. K., MYHRE, K. & HALVORSEN, S. Correlation of plasma erythropoiesis stimulating factor(s) and immunoreactive erythropoietin levels during rapid growth in the mouse 527

ESKESEN, K. & USSING, H. H. Transport pathways for Na^+ and Br^- (Cl^-) in noradrenaline-stimulated frog skin (*Rana temporaria*) 535

ESKESEN, K. & USSING, H. H. The effect of amiloride and benzimidazoleguanidine added to the inside medium on electrolyte pathways in frog skin glands 547

KIENS, B., SALTIN, B., WALLØE, L. & WESCHE, J. Temporal relationships between blood flow changes and release of ions and metabolites from muscles upon single weak contractions 551

LEXELL, J. & TAYLOR, C. C. Variability in muscle fibre areas in whole human quadriceps muscle. How much and why? 561

MÄKI, T. Density and functioning of human lymphocytic β-adrenergic receptors during prolonged physical exercise 569

FRANCO-CERECEDA, A. & RUDEHILL, A. Capsaicin-induced vasodilatation of human coronary arteries *in vitro* is mediated by calcitonin gene-related peptide rather than substance P or neurokinin A 575

MARDH, S. & SONG, Y.-H. Characterization of antigenic structures in auto-immune atrophic gastritis with pernicious anaemia. The parietal cell H,K-ATPase and the chief cell pepsinogen are the two major antigens 581

CONRADI N. G. & SJÖSTROM, A. Functional development of the visual system in normal and protein-deprived rats. VII. Lamination of oxidative enzyme activity in the visual cortex during post-natal development 589

CONRADI, N. G., SJÖSTROM, A. & RYDENHAG, B. Functional development of the visual system in normal and protein-derived rats. VIII. Post-natal development of optic nerve axons 597

SJÖSTROM, A. & CONRADI, N. G. Functional development of the visual system in normal and protein-deprived rats. IX. Visual evoked response in young rats 605

Rapid communications

JALONEN, T., JOHANSSON, S., HOLOPAINEN, I., OJA, S. S. & ÅRHEM, P. A high-conductance multi-state anion channel in cultured rat astrocytes 611

BRODIN, K., ROSÉN, A., IWARSSON, K., ÖGREN, S.-O. & BRODIN, E. Increased levels of substance P and cholecystokinin in rat cerebral cortex following repeated electroconvulsive shock and subchronic treatment with a serotonin uptake inhibitor 613

SISTO, T., TAINIO, H. & VAALASTI, A. Neuropeptides in the human internal mammary artery 615

STJÄRNE, L., MSGHINA, M. & STJÄRNE, E. Is cyclic AMP the intra-axonal messenger 'X' mediating 'upstream' control of sympathetic transmitter secretion? 617

BAO, J. X., ERIKSSON, I. E. & STJÄRNE, L. Neurogenic contractions in caudal artery from young rats: receptor–receptor interaction and regional differences in effects of noradrenaline and ATP via α_2-, α_1- and P_{2x}-receptors 619

DELBRO, D. & GUSTAFSSON, B. I. Vagally induced hexamethonium-resistant jejunal contractions in the cat 621